

WORLD BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

General Editors:

Robert G. Neville (Executive Editor)

John J. Horton

Robert A. Myers

Hans H. Wellisch

Ian Wallace

Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr.

John J. Horton is Deputy Librarian of the University of Bradford and was formerly Chairman of its Academic Board of Studies in Social Sciences. He has maintained a longstanding interest in the discipline of area studies and its associated bibliographical problems, with special reference to European Studies. In particular he has published in the field of Icelandic and of Yugoslav studies, including the two relevant volumes in the World Bibliographical Series.

Robert A. Myers is Associate Professor of Anthropology in the Division of Social Sciences and Director of Study Abroad Programs at Alfred University, Alfred, New York. He has studied post-colonial island nations of the Caribbean and has spent two years in Nigeria on a Fulbright Lectureship. His interests include international public health, historical anthropology and developing societies. In addition to *Amerindians of the Lesser Antilles: a bibliography* (1981), *A Resource Guide to Dominica, 1493-1986* (1987) and numerous articles, he has compiled the World Bibliographical Series volumes on *Dominica* (1987), *Nigeria* (1989) and *Ghana* (1991).

Ian Wallace is Professor of German at the University of Bath. A graduate of Oxford in French and German, he also studied in Tübingen, Heidelberg and Lausanne before taking teaching posts at universities in the USA, Scotland and England. He specializes in contemporary German affairs, especially literature and culture, on which he has published numerous articles and books. In 1979 he founded the journal *GDR Monitor*, which he continues to edit under its new title *German Monitor*.

Hans H. Wellisch is Professor emeritus at the College of Library and Information Services, University of Maryland. He was President of the American Society of Indexers and was a member of the International Federation for Documentation. He is the author of numerous articles and several books on indexing and abstracting, and has published *The Conversion of Scripts and Indexing and Abstracting: an International Bibliography*, and *Indexing from A to Z*. He also contributes frequently to *Journal of the American Society for Information Science*, *The Indexer* and other professional journals.

Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr. is Director of Graduate Studies at Tulane University, New Orleans. He is the author of *Central America, a Nation Divided*, 2nd ed. (1985), as well as several monographs and more than seventy scholarly articles on modern Latin America. He has also compiled volumes in the World Bibliographical Series on *Belize* (1980), *El Salvador* (1988), *Guatemala* (Rev. Ed.) (1992) and *Nicaragua* (Rev. Ed.) (1994). Dr. Woodward edited the Central American section of the *Research Guide to Central America and the Caribbean* (1985) and is currently associate editor of Scribner's *Encyclopedia of Latin American History*.

VOLUME 51

Zambia

Revised Edition

Jan Kees van Donge

Compiler



CLIO PRESS

OXFORD, ENGLAND · SANTA BARBARA, CALIFORNIA
DENVER, COLORADO

© Copyright 2000 by ABC-CLIO

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in any retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying or otherwise, without the prior permission in writing of the publishers.

British Library Cataloguing in Publication Data

Donge, Jan Kees van
Zambia. – Rev. Ed. – (World bibliographical series; v. 51)
1. Zambia – Bibliography
I. Title
016.9'6894

ISBN 1-85109-319-2

ABC-CLIO,
Old Clarendon Ironworks,
35A Great Clarendon Street,
Oxford OX2 6AT, England.

ABC-CLIO Inc.,
130 Cremona Drive,
Santa Barbara,
CA 93117, USA

Designed by Bernard Crossland.

Typeset by ABC-CLIO, Oxford, England.

Printed and bound in Great Britain by print in black, Midsomer Norton.

THE WORLD BIBLIOGRAPHICAL SERIES

This series, which is principally designed for the English speaker, will eventually cover every country (and some of the world's principal regions and cities), each in a separate volume comprising annotated entries on works dealing with its history, geography, economy and politics; and with its people, their culture, customs, religion and social organization. Attention will also be paid to current living conditions – housing, education, newspapers, clothing, etc. – that are all too often ignored in standard bibliographies; and to those particular aspects relevant to individual countries. Each volume seeks to achieve, by use of careful selectivity and critical assessment of the literature, an expression of the country and an appreciation of its nature and national aspirations, to guide the reader towards an understanding of its importance. The keynote of the series is to provide, in a uniform format, an interpretation of each country that will express its culture, its place in the world, and the qualities and background that make it unique. The views expressed in individual volumes, however, are not necessarily those of the publisher.

VOLUMES IN THE SERIES

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 <i>Yugoslavia</i> , Rev. Ed., John J. Horton | 20 <i>Sri Lanka</i> , Vijaya Samaraweera |
| 2 <i>Lebanon</i> , Rev. Ed., C. H. Bleaney | 21 <i>Belize</i> , Second Ed., Peggy Wright and Brian E. Coutts |
| 3 <i>Lesotho</i> , Rev. Ed., Deborah Johnston | 22 <i>Luxembourg</i> , Rev. Ed., Jul Christophory and Emile Thoma |
| 4 <i>Zimbabwe</i> , Rev. Ed., Deborah Potts | 24 <i>Swaziland</i> , Rev. Ed., Balam Nyeko |
| 5 <i>Saudi Arabia</i> , Rev. Ed., Frank A. Clements | 25 <i>Kenya</i> , Rev. Ed., Dalvan Coger |
| 6 <i>Russia/USSR</i> , Second Ed., Lesley Pitman | 26 <i>India</i> , Rev. Ed., Ian Derbyshire |
| 7 <i>South Africa</i> , Rev. Ed., Geoffrey V. Davis | 27 <i>Turkey</i> , Rev. Ed., Çigdem Balım-Harding |
| 8 <i>Malawi</i> , Rev. Ed., Samuel Decalo | 28 <i>Cyprus</i> , Rev. Ed., P. M. Kitromilides and M. L. Evriviades |
| 9 <i>Guatemala</i> , Rev. Ed., Ralph Lee Woodward, Jr. | 29 <i>Oman</i> , Rev. Ed., Frank A. Clements |
| 10 <i>Pakistan</i> , David Taylor | 30 <i>Italy</i> , Lucio Sponza and Diego Zancani |
| 11 <i>Uganda</i> , Rev. Ed., Balam Nyeko | 31 <i>Finland</i> , Rev. Ed., J. E. O. Screen |
| 12 <i>Malaysia</i> , Rev. Ed., Ooi Keat Gin | 32 <i>Poland</i> , Rev. Ed., George Sanford and Adriana Gozdecka-Sanford |
| 13 <i>France</i> , Rev. Ed., Frances Chambers | 33 <i>Tunisia</i> , Allan M. Findlay, Anne M. Findlay and Richard I. Lawless |
| 14 <i>Panama</i> , Rev. Ed., Eleanor DeSelms Langstaff | 34 <i>Scotland</i> , Rev. Ed., Dennis Smith |
| 15 <i>Hungary</i> , Thomas Kabdebo | 35 <i>China</i> , New Ed., Charles W. Hayford |
| 16 <i>USA</i> , Rev. Ed., Bob Burchell | 36 <i>Qatar</i> , P. T. H. Unwin |
| 17 <i>Greece</i> , Rev. Ed., Thanos Veremis and Mark Dragoumis | 37 <i>Iceland</i> , Rev. Ed., Francis R. McBride |
| 18 <i>New Zealand</i> , Rev. Ed., Brad Patterson and Kathryn Patterson | 38 <i>Nepal</i> , John Whelpton |
| 19 <i>Algeria</i> , Rev. Ed., Richard I. Lawless | 39 <i>Haiti</i> , Rev. Ed., Frances Chambers |

Contents

PREFACE	xv
INTRODUCTION	xix
THE COUNTRY AND ITS PEOPLE	1
GEOGRAPHY AND THE ENVIRONMENT.....	6
GEOLOGY	14
TRAVEL AND TRAVELLERS' ACCOUNTS	16
FLORA AND FAUNA	18
PREHISTORY AND ARCHAEOLOGY	23
HISTORY	25
General 25	
Pre-colonial 25	
Colonial 28	
Federation 36	
Nationalism 37	
Anthropology 39	
Education 41	
Labour, mining and urban 43	
Law 48	
Regional 49	
Religion 55	
COLONIAL MEMOIRS AND NOSTALGIA.....	60

Contents

NATIONALITIES, MINORITIES AND PEOPLES	64
LANGUAGES	76
General 76	
Bemba 78	
Chokwe 79	
Ila 79	
Kaonde 79	
Lala 80	
Lamba 80	
Lozi 81	
Lunda 81	
Luvale 82	
Mambwe 82	
Nsenga 83	
Nyanja (including Chichewa) 83	
Soli 84	
Tonga 84	
Tumbuka 85	
RELIGION	86
URBAN DEVELOPMENT, POVERTY AND SOCIAL PROBLEMS	99
WOMEN	114
HEALTH	120
POLITICS	127
CONSTITUTION AND LEGAL SYSTEM	150
ADMINISTRATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT	158
FOREIGN RELATIONS	165
ECONOMY	170
FINANCE AND BANKING	189
TRADE, MINING AND INDUSTRY	191
AGRICULTURE AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT	197

TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS	223
LABOUR AND LABOUR RELATIONS	225
STATISTICS	231
EDUCATION	234
LITERATURE AND THE ARTS	239
MASS MEDIA	245
General 245	
Newspapers 246	
Bibliographical periodicals 248	
Current affairs publications 249	
Publications of societies and institutions in Zambia 250	
Occasional publications 252	
BIBLIOGRAPHIES	253
INDEX OF AUTHORS	257
INDEX OF TITLES	265
INDEX OF SUBJECTS	287
MAP OF ZAMBIA	305

Bibliographies

- 823 Zambia; a bibliography of geographical writing 1900-1979.**
Geoffrey J. Williams. Lusaka: Zambia Geographical Association, 1982. 33p.

This bibliography aimed to be comprehensive, at any rate with respect to publications in the English language. It contains entries published in thirty-three countries. An overview of the development of geography in Zambia precedes the listing of entries.

- 824 Independent Zambia: a bibliography of the social sciences; 1964-1979.**

Geoffrey J. Williams. Boston, Massachusetts: G.K. Hall & Co., 1984. 538p.

This bibliography has close to 4,500 entries. It is as comprehensive as can be and is an amazing achievement. To give an idea of its range, entries 3,722-3,727 cover publications in Afrikaans, Silozi and Polish as well as English. It covers not only regular publications, but also government directories, handbooks, etc. The brochure *Zambia goes metric* is an obscure example. Grey publications at the university are another area covered – for example a study by J. Momba and R. Nglase, then students, of Zambian permanent secretaries. The bibliography is also less limited to the social sciences than the title suggests. There is a section on archaeology, and in the section on linguistics one can find lists of plant names in Chichewa as well as in Chibemba. The book regularly includes notes on the authors as well as notification of reviews of the books mentioned.

Indexes

There follow three separate indexes: authors (personal or corporate); titles; and subjects. Title entries are italicized and refer either to the main titles, or to other works cited in the annotations. The numbers refer to bibliographical entry rather than page number. Individual index entries are arranged in alphabetical sequence.

Index of Authors

A

Aangola, L. 18
Aarnink, B.H.M. 19
Aarnink, N. 19
Achola, P.P.W. 739
Adam, C. 542
Adepoju, A. 602
African Policy Research
Network 571-72, 583
African Studies Centre,
Leiden 788
Ahlberg, B.M. 392
Ahlwalia, D.P. 98
Ahmed, Y. 385
Alderfer, P. 740
Aldridge, S. 1
Allan, W. 628
Allison, C. 552
Alwang, J. 629
Ambler, C. 85
Anderson, M. 39
Anglin, D.C. 528-29
Ansell, W.F.H. 54
Applegate, M.J. 543
Aspinwall, D.R. 55-56,
744
Assad, T. 123

Assefa, H. 307
Assimeng, J.M. 169
Atkinson, S. 386, 506
Auslander, M. 280
Auty, R.M. 608
Azzali, S. 32

B

Baggaley, R. 391
Bailey, M. 710
Bamberger, M. 319
Banda, D.A. 712
Banda, F. 777
Banda, M. 20
Bank of Zambia 730, 798
Barat, L.M. 387
Bardouille, R. 812-13
Barker, J. 423
Barnes, J.A. 152, 200
Bates, R.H. 406, 544, 630
Baylies, C.L. 407-10, 429,
545
Beel, C. 55
Beerling, M.-L. 631
Behrend, H. 299
Bell, M.W. 546
Bennett, J. 391

Benwa, F. 309
Berger, E.L. 132
Berger, I. 140
Berkhout, J.A.A. 32
Beveridge, A.A. 547
Biemba, G. 388
Biesheuvel, S. 207
Birbeck, G.L. 389
Birmingham, D. 702
Bjornlund, E. 411
Black, R. 632
Blair, T.L. 347, 355
Blodgett, W. 309
Bodemeyer, R. 507
Boland, P.B. 387
Bolink, P. 170
Bolnick, D. 57
Bond, G.C. 153, 281, 295,
298
Bond, Ginny 390
Bonnick, G.G. 548
Booth, D. 390
Bostock, M. 609
Bourenan, N. 705
Bowser, G. 740
Bradley, K. 186
Bratton, M. 411-16, 740
Brown, L.R. 564

Valdes, A. 662
 Valverde, N. 319
 van Binsbergen, W.M.J. 225-27, 334, 380, 474
 van de Laar, A. 558
 van den Berg, L.M. 365
 van der Geest, S. 403
 van der Geest, W. 565, 585, 728
 van der Hoeven, R. 728
 van der Laan, H.L. 674
 van der Walle, N. 587
 van Dijk, R. 227, 296, 334, 367, 380
 van Donge, J.K. 121, 475-76, 512, 699-701, 774
 van Eeden, B.I.C. 272
 van Horn, L. 167
 van Rouveroy van Nieuwaal, E.A.B. 227
 van Sambeek, J. 244
 van Tilburg, A. 674
 van Velsen, J. 366
 Vaughan, M. 96, 676, 702
 Vaughan, R. 17
 Vernon, R. 71
 Verstraelen Gilhuis, G. 314
 Verstraelen, F.J. 313
 Vickery, K.P. 106, 148, 168
 Vines, A. 477
 Vogel, J. 73
 von Oppen, A. 84, 639-40
 Vrydag, P.A. 775

W

Wachira, G. 307
 Walker, S.S. 281, 295, 298
 Wallace, L. 582
 Wanmali, S. 633
 Warren, D.M. 402, 704
 Watson, W. 228
 Watts, T.E. 397
 Webb, D. 404
 Weeks, J. 598
 Weidemann, W. 698
 Weiss, G. 388
 Weiss, R. 654
 Weissling, L.E. 315
 Wekwete, K. 522, 524
 Wele, P. 229, 478
 Welensky, R. 114
 Weller, J. 128, 182, 290, 305, 316
 Wenlock, R.W. 405
 Werbner, R. 230, 752
 Werner, D. 183
 White Fathers 245
 White, C.M.N. 231, 259, 264
 White, F. 72
 White, H. 599-601
 White, L. 184-85
 White, Landeg 312
 White-Jones, M. 645
 Widner, J.A. 413
 Willet, B.M. 40
 Williams, G.J. 41-42, 823, 824

Willis, R. 317
 Wina, S. 479
 Winawina, I. 602
 Wiseman, J.A. 475
 Witkamp, B. 776
 Woakes, M.E. 617
 Woldring, K. 480-81
 Wood, A. 18, 696, 703-05
 Woods, R.E.B. 249
 World Bank 346
 World Health Organization 395
 Wright, J.L. 250
 Wright, M. 107-08, 122, 149, 151, 195, 706
 Wright, Michael 541
 Wulf, J. 603

Y

Yamba, C.B. 318
 Yorke, E. 109
 Yoshida, K. 232
 Young, C.E. 604
 Young, R.A. 527
 Yukaka, Y. 238

Z

Zambia Information Services 805
 Zhou, A. 374
 Zulu, A. 390
 Zumla, A. 385
 Zyuulu, I. 576

Index of Titles

A

Abe Galaun 610
Achievement motivation and economic development; farming behaviour in the Zambian railway belt 1912-1975 694
Acquisition and alienation of cattle in Western Province 631
Adjustment, employment and missing institutions in Africa: the experience in Eastern and Southern Africa 728
Adjustment in Africa in the 1990s: the case of Zambia 600
Administration for development: the effects of decentralization on district development in Zambia 507
Administration in Zambia 526
Administrative responsibility in a developing country: theoretical considerations and the case of Zambia 517
Adopting improved farm technology: a study of smallholder farming in Eastern Province, Zambia 633
Aerial sample survey of the central Luangwa valley: animal abundance, trends and distribution 27

Africa as a market for South African goods 615
Africa bibliography 787
Africa confidential 792, 817
Africa contemporary record: annual survey and documents 793
Africa house; the true story of an English gentleman and his African dream 190
Africa research bulletin 794
Africa review 795
African businessmen and development in Zambia 547
African chieftainship in a new socio-political landscape 227
African Christianity: its public role 289
African Christianity; patterns of religious continuity 281, 295, 298
African church in transition from missionary dependence to mutuality in mission: a case study on the Roman Catholic Church in Zambia 313
African democracy in the era of globalisation 424, 468
African elections, a data handbook 440
African energy; issues in planning and practice 571, 583
African entrepreneurship: theory and reality 616

African feminism: the politics of survival in Sub-Saharan Africa 371
African husbandman 628
African integration and disintegration 112
African Mail 786
African proletarians and colonial capitalism: the origins, growth and struggles of the Zambian labour movement to 1964 138
African social research 797
African socialist ideologies and the IMF policies for economic development: the case of Zambia 574
African studies abstracts. The abstracts journal of the African Studies Centre, Leiden 788
African sunset 193
African women and the law: historical perspectives 107, 149, 151
African yearbook of international law 502
Africanisation, nationalisation and inequality; mining labour and the Copperbelt in Zambian development 714
Agricultural credit management in Zambia: business development, social security or patronage? 636

Index of Subjects

A

- Abortion 404, 428
- Abstracts of journal articles 788
- Adamson, J. 212
- Adaptive Research Planning 647, 695
- Added value 556
- Administrative reform 509-10
- African Labour Corps 135
- African Methodist Episcopal Church 283, 290, 294-95
- African National Congress 87, 117, 119, 122
- Africanization 723
- Agricultural commercialization 705
- Agricultural credit 607, 661, 678
 - intervention, 685
- Agricultural Credit Management Programme 636, 685
- Agricultural development 587, 655
 - bibliography, 819
 - co-operatives, 680
- Agricultural extension 644, 666, 678
 - and planning 672
 - and research 643
 - Central Province 672
- Agricultural Finance Company 607
- Agricultural marketing 649, 661, 668, 704
 - Kaunda era 684
 - liberalization 591, 635, 707
 - structure 635-36
 - see also* Marketing
- Agricultural policy 661, 703
 - decentralization 646
 - privatization 646
- Agricultural practices 628
- Agricultural pricing 661, 704
- Agricultural productivity 641
- Agricultural sector 657, 662, 667, 672
 - 1980s 707
 - lending 548
- Agriculture 4, 38, 60, 90, 228, 642, 704
 - and colonial intervention 164
 - and education 748
 - and reform 648
 - arable weeds 71
 - beans 643, 688
 - Bemba 165
 - compost 643
 - historical overview 705
 - Kaonde 208
 - late colonial period 666
 - Lozi 164
 - Northern Province 676
 - remote sensing data 32
 - sorghum 643
 - supply response 591
 - technological change 634
 - Tonga 35, 106
 - youths' view 746
- Agro-ecological zones 704
- Agro-processing 558
- Aid 587, 601
 - flows 538
 - income support 599
 - policies 683
 - rural development 696
 - theatre 756
- AIDS 318, 339, 378, 385, 391-92
 - and education 744
 - and population growth 732
 - bibliography of research 822
- Alcohol 489
 - beer 133, 321, 371, 659, 687
 - consumption 657
 - legislation 85
- Alice Lenshina *see* Lumpa church
- Allan, W. 676
- Alunda 191
- Amphibians 67
- Anaemia 388
- ANC 444, 449, 634
 - archives 447
 - international links 452
 - Southern Province 675
- Andembu 191
- Animal draught 704
 - implements 633-34
 - ploughing 642, 660, 706
 - survey 642
 - transport 677
- Anthropology 1, 11
- Apostolic Church of John Maranke 297-98

Archaeology 14, 52, 73-75, 802
 bibliography 824
 Army 459
 Art 13, 75, 335, 761-62, 765
 forms 754
 of storytelling 637
 traditional 758
 Artefacts
 Gwembe 773
 Plateau Tonga 755
 Arts 805
 bibliography 790
 Asians 202
 Attitudes towards
 participatory
 democracy 455
 Auction system *see*
 Foreign exchange

B

Banda, Kamuzu 532
 Bangweulu 12
 Bank of Credit and
 Commerce
 International 450, 605
 Banking sector 605-06
 Bantu 271
 Bantu-Botatwe 278
 Banyama 97, 184
 Barotseland 29, 50-52, 79,
 155-56, 159, 163, 209,
 221
 agricultural history 167
 and Galaun 610
 flood plain 206
 language 254
 law 488
 legal arenas 488
 opposition to UNIP 462
 slave life 158
 stratified society 158
see also Western
 Province

Batoka gorge 655
 Beans 688
 Beer *see* Alcohol
 Belgian Congo 118, 139
 Belief systems *see*
 Religious and belief
 systems
 Bemba 6, 81, 136, 165-66,
 172, 174, 200, 203,
 287
 Chisala 422
 dictionary 240, 245
 grammar 243-44
 influence 630
 language 234
 lessons 241
 notebook 239
 phrase book 242
 Bemba 171, 185
 Beneficiary assessment
 study 646
 Birdwatching 3, 15, 55-56,
 811
 Bisa 11
 dictionary 251
 Bishimi 637
 Black marketeers 497
 Black Moses (witch
 finder) 280
 Boma 424
 Botany 57, 60, 68,
 71-72
 Bottlenecks in
 development 514
 BOTZAM 817
 Brachystegia 22-33
 Breastfeeding 397
 Brideservice 706
 Bridewealth 706
 British South Africa
 Company 92, 156, 194,
 619
 Broken Hill Man 74
 Broken Hill Welfare
 Association 128
 Budget

comments on, yearly
 799
 economic report 800
 Budget survey
 rural households 567
 Budgeting process 425
 Bureaucracy 518, 526,
 681, 689, 729
 inertia 512
 regional development
 558
 Bush, George 435
 Business in Zambia 3
 essential facts 795
 Butterflies 66

C

Cabinet Handbook 518
 Cabinet office 513, 516,
 525
 management
 development and
 training 508
 Canisius Secondary School
 741
 Capacity utilization
 575
 Capital
 expenditure 593
 indigenous 545
 inflows 575
 multinational 626
 state 545
 substitution of for labour
 723
 Capital formation 533
 and politics 407
 Capitalism 94, 214, 471
 and matriliney 686
 and the environment
 39
 and the periphery 533
 and trade unions 727
 Capricorn Society 97, 100,
 188

Carrying capacity of the
 soil 628
 Cash crop production 162,
 168, 675
 beans 688
 Cash economy 630
 Cassava 703
 Catholic bishops and
 pastoral letter of 1990
 448
 Catholic Church and
 schism 172
 Catholic missions 171, 769
see also Roman Catholic;
 Missionaries;
 Missions
 Cattle 674
 census 733
 disease 167
 Ila 204, 223, 487
 manoeuvring 487
 marketing 674
 Namwala 94
 theft 487
 Tonga 168, 198
 Western Province 631,
 674
 Census 28-29, 154, 342
 1990 732
 Central African Federation
 122
 Change 152
 Charcoal 583
 Chawama 346
 Chewa 80, 222, 232, 300
 dictionary 270
 education 751
 intensive course 271
 nyau 754
 Chiefly power 171
 Chiefs 88, 118, 186
 Tonga 219
 Chieftainship 95, 153, 161,
 166, 227
 Chikuni mission 282
 Chikwakwa theatre 759

Chilanga Cement 572
 Children 751
 development 751
 health 395
 mortality 397, 405, 736
 street 357
 Chileshe, Safeli 420
 Chiluba 7, 21, 139, 289,
 417, 421, 446, 503
 and Galaun 610
 and government 409
 and international
 relations 539
 and Lech Walensa 470
 and Mbikusita-Lewanika
 442
 and privatization 809
 and the 1996 elections
 476
 and the donor
 community 600
 and the trade unions 406,
 427
 comparison with Kaunda
 468, 513
 China 535, 709
 loan from 709
 Chinamwali 367
 Chinsali 419, 422
 Chinyanja
 basic course 269
 dictionary 268
 Chipata 93, 222, 423,
 659
 administrative reform
 512
 missionaries 313
 Chisata 116
 Chisekesi 741
 Chisi, Jack 783
 Chisungu 213, 745
 Chitemene 33, 96, 139,
 185, 628, 676, 697
 Chitepo, Herbert 534
 Chitimukulu 136
 Chokwe

dictionary and grammar
 246
 Choma 564
 declaration 452
 Chona 282
 Christian 108, 174, 286-
 87, 745
 initiation 367
 Multimedia complex
 782
 Christianity 289-90, 316
 born again 752
 Lala 305
 on the Copperbelt 181
 Church news 782
 Churches
 and education 743
 and humanism 436
 and scientific socialism
 441
 CIDA 564
 Circulation figures of
 major dailies 778
 Circumcision rituals 776
 Citemene *see* Chitemene
 Civic culture 425
 Civic education 740
 Civil liberties 503
 Civil servants 551, 699
 Civil service 510, 513,
 515, 518
 and party control 509-10
 and structural adjustment
 511
 reform 508, 728
 Class 140-41, 371, 726
 and political participation
 464
 character 550
 consciousness 412
 differentiation 362
 entrepreneurial 547
 inequality 717
 struggle 556
 Class analysis 457
 rural 650

Class formation 410, 471,
481, 549, 678, 699
and nationalism 444
Clay toys 758
Clientalism 412, 425
Coal 583
Coalitions 475
Cobalt prices 798
Cognitive development
751
Coillard, François 772
Colonial history 551, 802
courts 149-50
legal spheres 151
Colonialism 91, 207, 293
Commission of inquiry
1968 472
Community health workers
401
Comrie, William 132,
148
Conservation 21, 23-26,
39, 58, 88
fish 118
Conservatism in the
working class 713
Constitution 500
1973 502
1996 amendments 498,
502
commission during one-
party state 458
revision 446
Constitutions of political
parties 443
Content analysis 465
newspapers 779
Contraception 428
Conversion 297
Cooking 821
Co-operative marketing
society 632
Co-operatives 680
Copper 573
revenue fall 594
revenues 621
transport 710
Copper industry *see*
Mining industry
Copper mines *see* Mines
Copper mining *see* Mining
Copper prices 546, 569,
614, 627, 798
Copper production 608
legal framework 627
Copper profits 145
leakage abroad 145
Copperbelt 115, 133, 140,
178, 324, 328, 340,
344-45, 713, 726
1955 193
Charles Fisher 188
Christians 181
colonial 302
geology 623
Lamba 147, 220
women 141
Copperbelt University 576
Corridor people 108, 195,
317
Corrupt leadership 413
Corruption 472, 481, 511
Cosmologies 292, 318
Cost recovery *see* User
charges
Cost sharing *see* User
charges
Cotton marketing 635
Coup 451
1997 783
trials 478
Court cases 669
Courts 324
Credit 577
supply 543
Credit Organization of
Zambia 607
Crime 487, 490
statistics 490
Crocodile 63
Crops
census 733

procurement 662
CSO survey 629
household assets 735
household coping
strategies 735
income generating
activities 735
Cultural imperialism 764
Cultural notions 751
Current affairs publication
792-93
economic, financial and
technical issues 794
political, social and
cultural issues 794
Customary law 150, 492
inheritance 485
marriage 486

D

Dale and Smith 154
Dambo 30, 643
Dams 42
Kafue 42, 656
Kariba 5, 35, 42, 52, 197,
773
Dance 232, 343, 754, 766,
775-76
De Klerk and Kaunda
530
Debt 552, 601, 617, 625,
636
rescheduling 575
Decentralization 522
administrative 509
bureaucracy 507
health care 394-95, 400,
506, 527
local government 523,
527
Deforestation 583
Democracy 434, 448
internal party 437
Democratization 415-16,
421, 461, 469

Democratization *contd*
and Congress of Trade
Unions 712
and grassroots reaction
474
and the mines 618
and the press 785
and the trade union
movement 721
periodicals 778
public attitude 568
Demographic and
economic data 738
Demography 340
Dependence 596
Dependency theory 589,
654
Depression 94
Détente 529, 540
Detention without trial 450
Devaluation 543, 588
Development 693
aid 599
interventions 691
participation in planning
651
policies 665
projects 681
stabilization fund 546
Discipline 745
District administration
516
District commissioner 186
Diversification of
tradeables 573
Divination 218
Divorce 486
Domestic discontent 531
Domestic service 716-17
Donor community 599, 601
and Chiluba 600
and debt 552
and health sector reform
506
Donor conditionality 409,
600, 728

Donor co-ordination
548
Donors 476, 632
regional concentration
696
Drought 578, 679
Drug trafficking 443,
450
Drumming 754
Dual labour market 723
Dumont, René 689
Dutch disease 563, 573
Dutch Reformed Church
314
Dutch Reformed Missions
131

E

Eastern Province
Co-operative Marketing
Association 666
education 751
maize marketing 635
survey on T and V 644
Ecological studies 656
Economic crimes 496
and preventive detention
496
Economic crisis 549
mid-1980s 590
Economic decline 2
and education 747
Economic development
596
at independence 559
Economic reform 557
1981-91 565
since 1992 591
Economic report
budget 800
Economy 9, 554
Luapula 216
pre-colonial 84
since 1991 601
statistics 798, 800
Education 128, 153, 282,
291, 347, 353, 595,
629, 718, 734, 747
African 98
and the churches 743
and the environment 23
and the rural exodus 664
Catholic 741-42
enrolment 746
female 379, 383
Gwembe 750
history of 744
language 237
manpower shortage 741
mission 131
overview 739
policy making 129, 739,
743
political 743
Protestant mission 130
sex 379
statistics 747
statistics on enrolment
739
Educational debate 748
Educational planning 749,
751
Educational reforms 743
Elections 410
1978 419
1991 411, 435, 469, 475
1991 and 1996 463
1996 409, 416, 476
during the one-party state
429
local 418
second multiparty 498
statistics 440
Electricity 571
statistics 572
Emmasdale 365
Emoluments statistics 511
Empire 101, 104
Enculturation 306
Energy sector lending 548
Engravings 75

Entrepreneurial class 547
 Entrepreneurship 211
 Environment 31, 33, 38,
 59, 800
 and capitalism and
 imperialism 39
 and education 23
 legislation 20
 natural 13-14
 policy making 18
 Zambezi teak 34
 Epidemiology 154
 Epilepsy 389
 Essential facts
 business visitor 795
 regional survey 796
 Etherington, Michael 759
 Ethnic revival *see*
 Sub-nationalism
 Ethnography 225, 230,
 310, 630, 660, 671,
 701, 801
 European farming 694
 Events 1963-96 548
 Exchange rate 582, 798
 imports 575
 statistics 574
 Expatriate business 586
 Exploration
 copper 613
 mining 617
 Extension workers 658

F

Factionalism 472
 Family
 bibliography of research
 816
 law 150
 planning - CSO survey
 736
 Famine 35, 206
 early warning 32
 Farm enterprises 642
 Farm income 657

Farm management 692
 Farm practices 628, 643
 Farmers' perceptions 646
 Farmers' publications 807
 Farming co-operatives
 670
 Federal parliament 119
 Federal Review
 Conference 438
 Federation 104, 110-14,
 181, 726
 economic benefits 112
 Female headed households
 629
 and T and V (Training
 and Visit) 644
 census 733
 Female poverty 746
 Feminism 745
 Fertility/fertility
 preferences
 CSO survey 736
 Fertilizers 633, 663
 and intervention 685
 transport 710
 Fiction 769-70
 Financial reform 576
 Fish 62, 67
 Fisher, Charles 188
 Fisheries 62, 216, 656, 691
 Fishing 19, 118
 rights 122
 Fishing industry 630
 Fission 475
 Food coupon system 585
 Food prices 604
 Food production 591
 Food security 664
 Food Security Act 679
 Food subsidies 356, 585
 Food supply 635
 Foreign aid 580
 Foreign borrowing 569
 Foreign exchange 542,
 554, 560, 590, 594,
 601, 614

auction system 544, 565,
 574, 590, 594, 668
 loan repayments 709
 outflows 570
 Foreign investors
 and privatization 598
 mining 624
 Foreign policy 481, 528,
 549
 Foresters 22
 Forests 33, 59-60, 69
 Zambezi teak 34
 Franciscan Conventual
 Fathers 178
 Funerals 9, 204

G

Galaun, Abe 610
 Gender 141, 312, 332,
 363, 371, 375, 379,
 383, 469, 638, 669,
 678, 692
 analysis 716
 and decision making
 645
 and structural adjustment
 564
 domestic homicide 381
 inequality 717
 issues in employment
 725
 of household head 633
 relations 485, 676, 686
 small business statistics
 by 577
 General Orders 518
 Geography 1, 28-29, 105,
 208, 291, 315
 annual register 792
 bibliography 823
 Lusaka 5
 physical 30
 remote sensing data 32
 Zambezi teak 34
 Geology 13, 44, 46, 623

George 361-63
 and women 382
 Gluckman, Max 124, 158,
 167, 631
 Goba 669
 Gondwe, Jeremiah 284
 Good governance 493, 495
 Gordimer, Nadine 211, 774
 Gore-Brown, Stewart 102,
 188, 190
 Government 9
 expenditure 559, 569,
 620
 Grass-roots politics 412
 Groundnut marketing 635
 GTZ Lima project 639
 Gwembe *see* Tonga
 Gwembe valley 654

H

Hall, Richard 441, 779
 Hammerskjöld, Dag 537
 Hapunda, Frederick 433
 Healing 286, 288, 296,
 299, 301, 308-09, 311-
 12, 317, 335, 367, 393
 Health care 291, 386, 400-
 01, 821
 decentralization 394
 Health sector 576
 Herbalists 317
 Historical Association of
 Zambia publications
 808
 History 1, 7, 76
 anthropology 126
 education 744
 missionary 131
 oral 161
 political 451, 503, 581
 pre-colonial, regional
 78
 research bulletin 808
 settler 90
 HIV/AIDS *see* AIDS

Hoe cultivation 634
 Homicide - gendered
 domestic 381
 Honey recipes 70
 Household assets 735
 Household coping
 strategies 735
 Households and
 liberalization 629
 Housing 346-47, 382, 576
 grey literature 821
 low cost 364
 policy 336-38, 350, 364
 subsidies 360
 Hub and spoke network
 711
 Human rights 2, 463, 477,
 483
 Human settlement 1, 73
 bibliography 821
 Humanism 426, 436, 439,
 445, 540, 687
 and the churches 436
 and works councils 722
 Hunger 165
 Hunting 11, 47, 86, 185,
 309
 Hybrid maize 633, 688
 and women 369
 Hydrology 655

I

Icila 754
 Identity 86
 Catholic 282
Ihamba 309
 Ila 154, 204, 223
 dictionary 278
 grammar and vocabulary
 247-48
 IMF 442, 566, 574, 588,
 590
 and the MMD 602
 breakdown 514, 544, 555,
 560, 603, 668, 698

Imperialism 101, 156, 194
 and the environment 39
 Import substitution 543,
 556, 560, 592
 industries 550, 589
 Imports 615
 Income generating
 activities 735
 Income inequalities
 714-15
 Income support aid 599
 INDECO 551, 581
 Independence 8, 117
 religious 120
 Independent churches 298,
 303
 Indian 137
Induna 124
 Industrial Development
 Corporation 554
 Industrial relations 132,
 469, 500
 Act of 1971 500
 Act of 1993 712
 Acts of 1971 and 1990
 727
 Industrialization 533, 556,
 589
 1970s institutional set-up
 589
 bibliography 815
 in Kafue 42
 Industry 4, 481
 electricity cost 572
 Inequality 717
 Infant and child mortality
 CSO survey 736
 Inflation 542, 544, 798
 cost 554
 Informal sector 332, 337,
 481, 595
 bibliography 812
 Informal training 718
 Inheritance 149, 482
 and widows 491
 and women 501

Inheritance *contd*
 law 484-85, 492
 of offices 482
 Initiation 229
 Bemba 745
 Christian 367
 female 125, 127, 213,
 306, 367, 378
 Insects 65
 Intelligence 751
 Intensive development
 zones 687
 Interest rates 798
 International observation
 411
 elections 411
 International relations 529,
 535, 539-40
 policy making 528
 publication 793
 Intoxication law 489
 Investigative journalism
 784
 Investment 559, 626
 mining 613
 Irrigation 681

J

Jehovah's Witnesses 89-
 90, 95, 109, 128, 136,
 169, 216, 284, 324,
 637, 671
 Jewish community 610
 Jews 90, 211
 Journal article abstracts
 788
 Journalists and slander 505
 Judiciary 381

K

Kabulonga 365
 Kabumpa, Mumba 805
 Kabwata 338
 Kabwe 123, 137, 148, 214

rural 678
 Kafue 338, 655
 dam 42, 656
 Kalela 754
 Kalingalinga
 low cost housing 364
 Kalomo 660
 Kamana, Dunston 779
 Kamanga, Rueben 468
 Kanyama
 low cost housing 364
 painting 761
 Kaoma 682
 Kaonde 191, 208
 agriculture 663
 dictionary 249
 money 553
 notebook 250
 production of knowledge
 637
 Kapwepwe, Simon 2, 119,
 175, 213, 303, 419,
 422, 453, 458, 466,
 471, 479, 503, 528,
 630
 Kariba dam 5, 35, 42, 197,
 773
 Kasama 564
 subsistence 697
 Kasempa 191
 Katanga 117, 139, 143,
 452
 Katete 751
 Katilungu, Lawrence 100,
 138, 452
 Katondwe mission 769
 Kaunda, Kenneth 2, 21,
 24, 102, 116-17, 175,
 187, 283, 289, 316,
 419-20, 422, 427, 433-
 35, 465, 481, 531, 567
 and agricultural markets
 684
 and educational reform
 743
 and Galaun 610

and international
 relations 528, 530
 and liberation struggles
 532
 and religion 307
 and repression 430
 and structural adjustment
 580
 and the administrative
 system 517
 and the IMF 555, 566,
 588, 603, 698
 and the press 784
 and Vorster 540
 call for boycott 476
 Chilenje 14
 Chongwe 483
 comparison with Chiluba
 468, 513
 dictator 460
 personal consolidation
 437
 political life to 1960
 438
 resignation for one night
 479
 Kaunda, Robert 292
 Kaunda's Zambia -
 bibliography 817
 Kazanga 227
 Kazembe 77, 764
umutimboko 754
 Kerr, David 759
 Kienbaum report 618
 Kinship 125, 153, 200,
 216-17, 224, 228, 300,
 383, 424, 482, 638,
 669, 671, 688, 697,
 706, 750
 Kitchen parties 380
 Kitwe 325, 337
 Kololo 159, 163
 Korsten basketmakers
 285
 Krapf 439
 Kuomoboka 209

L

Labour 723
 black and white 713
 farm 135
 laws 1989 724
 privileged and non-
 privileged 719
 recruiter 139
 relations 469, 626
 unrest 120
 war 109
 Labour market 719
 and secondary school
 leavers 749
 Labour movement, 136,
 429, 431
see also Trade
 unionism
 Lake Bangweulu 697
 Lake Kariba 691
 Lake Malawi 108
 Lake Mweru 19, 122
 Lake Tanganyika 108
 Lala 125, 305, 671
 dictionary 251
icila 754
 Lamba 147, 220
 dictionary 251, 253
 grammar 252
 Land 229
 Act of 1995 499
 alienation 88, 214
 and colonial policy
 making 99
 classification 38
 corruption in land
 registration 472
 customary held 494
 inheritance 482
 law 499
 lease 494
 mobility 494
 ownership 619
 shortage 377
 tenure 20, 41

tenure reform 576
 unused company 133
 use 365, 619, 690
 Landscape 690
 Language 233, 235-38
 Law
 Barotse 488
 mining 627, 729
 of succession 484
 regional integration 536
 Leadership in UNIP 479
 Legal arenas 482
 rural settings 482
 Legal pluralism 151
 Legal profession 803
 Legal security 494
 Legal system 701, 803
 Legum, Colin 793
 Lenje 214
 dictionary 278
 legal arenas 482
 Lenishina movement *see*
 Lumpa church
 Lewanika 156
 Liberalism 100
 Liberalization 499, 544,
 564, 582, 592, 673, 702
 and agriculture 591, 667,
 698
 and banking 605
 and Chiluba 600
 and the MMD 809
 and the press 784
 and women 369
 consumer imports and
 capital flight 575
 maize markets 667, 679
 scepticism 581
 Liberation movements
 529-31, 534, 540
 Life in rural Zambia 638
 Lima project 639
 Linguistics 7, 183
 bibliography 824
 Linkages 654
 backward 586

growth 657
 Liquor *see* Alcohol
 Literature 4, 774
 Litunga 79, 101, 159
 Living conditions
 monitoring survey
 737
 Livingstone 763
 Livingstone Museum 48,
 74, 758, 762, 768
 Makishi masks 776
 Livingstone, David 14,
 48-51, 53, 68, 163, 206
 Livingstonia 109, 128, 290
 Lizards 67
 Local Administration Act,
 1980 510, 520
 Local government 510,
 516, 520-21, 523-24,
 527
 integrated 507
 planning units 524
 Long, N. 692
 Lonrho 785-86
 Lozi 49, 79, 82-83, 101,
 124, 155-56, 160, 163-
 64, 167, 200, 215, 218,
 225-27
 and the missions 772
 capital and Makisi
 dancers 775
 dictionary 254-55, 257
 grammar 256
 language 236, 238
 law 205
 offices and ceremony
 209
 Luangwa 11, 24-25, 58,
 186
 botany 68
 Luanshya 432
 Luapula 63, 87, 97, 139,
 196, 201, 284, 551,
 647, 686
 and the Belgian Congo
 118

Luapula *contd*
 demography, economy
 and social structure
 651
 development theory 652
 ethnography 630
 maize boom 673
 subsistence 697
 Lubwa 176, 293
 Lubwa mission 290
 Luchazi *makishi* 776
 Luchembe, Mwamba 451,
 478
 Lumpa church 172-76,
 179, 281, 292-93, 303
 Lunda 77, 196, 201, 215,
 218, 310
 dictionary 258-59
 Lundazi 175, 193, 281
 Lungu 195
 religion 317
 Lusaka 4, 29, 346
 and Johannesburg 711
 and pottery 761
 and retirement 348
 and small business
 development 577
 and squatter settlements
 330
 and squatter upgrading
 319, 354-55
 colonial 192
 first black mayor 420
 health care 403
 Housing Project Unit 349
 Korsten basketmakers
 285
 labour relations 717
 maize marketing 635
 microfarming 323
 migration 351-52
 missionaries 313
 Mtendere 332
 planning 90
 town planning 144
 urbanization 365

Luvale 215, 218, 229, 231
 dictionary 262-63
 grammar 261
 inheritance 501
 makishi 776
 notebook 260
 phrase book 264

M

MacMinn, Robert 304
 Macpherson, Fergus 304
 Macroeconomics 800
 development 538
 stability 542, 562
 Mafisa 631
 Maize 632, 662-63
 boom 566, 584, 639-40,
 647, 652, 661-62,
 667, 673, 680, 698,
 702-03, 707
 crisis in production 705
 farming 588
 liberalization of
 marketing 679, 685
 marketed 690, 703
 marketing 106, 565, 635,
 667, 680
 riots over prices 585
 statistics of marketing
 664
 Major churches 291
 Major daily papers
 circulation figures 778
 Makayi, Robbie 478
 Makisi 754
 Makisi culture 753
 Makisi dancers 775-76
 Makololo 79
 Malaria 387-88, 395, 401,
 405
 cerebral 388
 Malnutrition 96, 397, 405
 Mambwe 228, 688
 dictionary 266
 grammar 265

Management problems 519
 Manchester School 230,
 652
 Manifestos of political
 parties 443
 Manpower constraint 554
 Manpower in education
 741
 Manpower planning 720
 Mansa 647
 Manufacturing industry
 560
 Maps 40
 making 36-37
 system for land use 690
 Maranke, John 297, 335
 Marketing 369
 cattle 674
 cotton 635
 groundnuts 635
 maize 106, 565, 635,
 667, 680
see also Agricultural
 marketing
 Marketing co-operatives
 673
 Marrapodi 298, 335, 761
 Korsten basketmakers
 285
 Marriage 9, 142, 217, 376,
 383, 486, 700, 745
 and medicines 372
 CSO survey 736
 elopement 372
 laws 150
 practices 1, 706
 Marshall, Hugh 107-08,
 195
 Masiye, Andrew 764
 Masks 232, 758, 775
 Masowe, Johannes 285, 335
 Mass media 329
 Material culture – Plateau
 Tonga 755
 Maternal and child care –
 CSO survey 736

Maternal health 395
 Maternal mortality 385,
 398
 and marital infidelity 398
 Matrilineage 197-98, 201,
 300, 311, 482, 501, 660
 descent 165
 Matriliny 686, 692
 May, Alston 182
 Mazabuka 693
 Mbala 317
 Mbeni dance societies 136
 Mbunda 157
makishi 776
 Mdzimu 296
 Mechanization 678
 Media 446
 Medic Air 188
 Medical referral 386
 Medicines and marriage
 372
 Membe, John Lester 290
 Memoirs 14
 Messengers 186, 193
 Microfarming 323
 Middle-class politics 466
 Migration 28, 78, 152-53,
 166, 234, 342, 351-52,
 515, 676, 700
 circulatory 133, 325
 government regulation
 515
 labour 11, 81, 107, 139,
 162, 164-65, 214,
 228, 312, 659, 688
 Mufulira 351
 Milingo, Emmanuel 288,
 308
 Millenarian beliefs 89, 305
 Millers 635
 Milner, Aaron 212
 Mineral deposits 45
 Mineral export tax 624
 Mineral prices 563, 573
 Mineral rentier economy
 575

Mineral revenue 620
 Mineral rights 91
 Miners 132, 136, 138, 142,
 302
 strikes 132, 136, 143
 union 116, 140
 white 207
 Mines 106, 622
 and nationalization 570,
 609
 employment 728
 energy requirements 572
 expected lifetimes 572
 lead and zinc 148
 Mining 4, 43-44, 46, 134,
 143, 145, 214, 613
 and structural adjustment
 603
 Chile 608
 law 619
 rights 609
 technology 143
 Mining companies 625
 personnel management
 714
 transfer pricing 612
 mining industry 90, 132,
 178, 220, 481, 560,
 570, 582, 608, 623-24,
 626
 and coal 583
 and economic crisis 549
 and government 612,
 614, 626
 and personnel
 administration 729
 and privatization 584
 and real wages 611
 import dependence 575
 Ministry of Agriculture
 696
 periodical 807
 Ministry of Finance 513,
 518, 546
 Ministry of Rural
 Development 690, 749

Miombo *see* Brachystegia
 Missionaries 78, 81, 98,
 130, 156, 180, 182,
 282, 289, 302, 313-14
see also Catholic; Roman
 Catholic; Protestant
 Missions 109, 219, 315
see also Catholic; Roman
 Catholic; Protestant
 Mixed race 212
 Mkushi 507
 MMD 138, 408-09, 425,
 433, 442, 456, 476, 483
 and Chileshe 420
 and Chiluba 421
 and satire 780
 and the IMF 602
 and the press 777-78,
 784
 and the trade unions 470
 authoritarian tendencies
 505
 first term 434
 power struggles within
 433
 Money supply 798
 Monze 82
 rain festival 177
 Moonlighting 511
 Moore, R.J.B. 302
 Morality 428
 Morris, Colin 439
 Moto Moto museum 6
 Mozambican refugees 632
 Mtendere 287, 332
 Mufulira and migration
 351
 Mugabe, Robert 529
 Mukanda 776
 Mulenga, Peter 287
 Mulolani, Emilio 172, 292
 Multinational capital 626
 Multipartyism 408, 411,
 433, 445-46
 and the power of
 parliament 504

Mumba, Nevers 289
 Mumbwa
 maize marketing 635
 Munali 129
 and N'goma, Philemon 454
 Mushindo, Paul Bwembiyo 86
 Mushrooms 64
 Music 760, 766
 instruments 766
 notations 757
 Musicology 760
 Musonda, Kapelwa 780
 Mutemba, Andrew 480
Mutomboka 196
 Mutumwa 286-87
 Mwaanga, Vernon 443, 449-50
 Mwanakatwe commission 502
 Mwanakatwe, John 2, 450-51
 Mwanza, Jacob 582
 Mwase Lundazi 121, 699-700
 Mzimba 567

N

N'goma, Philemon 454
 Nakambala Sugar Estates 572
 Namibian situation 530
 Nampeyo 161
 Namwala 154
 Namwanga 122
 National Development Plan 1988-93 562
 National Housing Authority 347
 National Strategic Health Plan 506
 Nationalism 87-88, 91, 112, 115, 118-22, 176, 179, 199, 282, 294-95

and class formation 444
 and religion 283
 and the unions 432
 and trade unions 726
 proto 128
 Nationalist Party 406, 427
 Nationalization 551
 and loan capital 570
 and the banks 606
 and the mines 609, 613-14, 617, 621-22
 and the press 785
 attitude of Zambian intellectuals to 625
 personnel issues 714
 Native Associations 128
 Native authorities *see* Chiefs
 Native Authority employees 86
 Natural sciences – bibliography 789
 Nature spirits 183
Nc'wala 210
 Ndembu 224, 309
 religion 310
 Ndola 537
 Neo-liberalism 630, 648
 economic programme 433
 Neo-marxism 464, 547, 596, 634, 675, 701
 Networks of power 454
 Newspapers 781-82, 784-86
 circulation figures 778
 colonial days 779
 content analysis 779
 index of topical articles 783
 post-independence 779
 Ngoni 152, 200, 210, 280
 inheritance 501
 Nkoya 225-27, 474
 Nkumbula, Baldwin 456
 Nkumbula, Harry 444, 452

Non-governmental organizations 368, 477, 781, 784
 and the theatre 756
 North Western Province 127, 157, 188, 191, 193, 310, 553
 art 762
 development problems 5
 extension worker 658
 Kaonde 638
 Lima project 639
 Northern Province
 agriculture 676
 aid 683
 Mambwe 688
 Nsenga handbook 267
 Nutrition 399-400
 Nutritional status CSO survey 736
 Nyanja *see* Chinyanja
Nyau 232, 754
 Nyerere, Julius 435
 Nyirenda, Ellen 293
 Nyirenda, Tomo 89, 305

O

Occupational preferences 353
 Oglethorpe, James 439
 Ombudsman 493, 495
 One-party state 410, 412, 429, 448, 455, 458, 467, 544
 administration 526
 and civil liberties 503
 and economic crimes 496
 and elections 419
 and ethnic strife 437
 and the ombudsman 495
 and the press 445, 782
 and Zambian intellectuals 460

One-party state *contd*
 de facto 463
 resistance to 441
 Opposition 409, 446
 to and within UNIP 462
 to the one-party state 458
 within 480
 Organization studies 672
 Orphans 339
 Overview of reform 601
 Ox power *see* Animal draught
 Oxcarts 677
 Oxen 642

P

Painters' circle 761
 Papworth, John 116, 439
 Parastatal sector 481, 526, 575, 581, 597, 800
 planning 597
 theatre 756
 Participation
 decentralized health care 394
 health care 506
 local government 512
 political 414, 448, 464
 Participatory organs 412
 Participatory research groups 695
 Party control of the civil service 509-10
 Party posts by sex 375
 Party structure and structural adjustment 565
 Pastoral letter of 1990 448
 Patrilineage 501
 Patronage 472, 684
 in the theatre 756
 politics 413
 Patron-client relationships 412, 639
see also Clientalism

Peasant differentiation 444, 634
 Pemba 567
 Penetration of capital (Kaonde) 553
 Periodical literature bibliography 787
 index 791
 Periphery 533
 Permanent secretaries 518
 Personnel administration 729
 Personnel policy 714
 Petauke 632
 Photography 772
 PiG 468
 Planned intervention 639
 reaction of local actors 692
 Planners 639
 Planning models 640
 Planning units for integrated local government 524
 Plant and animal science – bibliography 819
 Plymouth Brethren 131, 188, 263, 291
 Poaching 86
 Police 459
 Policy failure 587
 Policy making 513, 525, 562, 689
 education 739, 743
 international relations 528
 population 396
 rural development 704
 secondary education 129
 Policy statements of political parties 443
 Political attitudes 415
 Political culture 468, 475-76, 478

Political education 743
 Political history 451, 503, 581
 security 459
 Political participation 414, 448, 464
 Political parties 462
 and trade unions 727
 and women 368
 Political science 465
 Political systems 463
 Political violence 467
 Politics 473, 774
 and capital formation 407
 and church involvement 307
 and Milingo 308
 and poverty 417
 and rural Zambia 423
 Polygyny 312, 700, 706
 Poor economic situation 413
 Poor households 585
 Population density 732
 Population growth 732
 and AIDS 732
 Population maps 690
 Population policy 396
 Portuguese 77
 Postmodernism 83, 98, 218, 234, 325, 328
 Pottery 765
 shard 74
 Poverty 320, 322-23, 329, 331, 339, 346, 357-59, 361, 363-64, 390, 398-99, 552, 577, 579, 734, 746
 and education 744
 and females 746
 and politics 417
 and secondary school leavers 750
 coping strategies 579
 Luapula Province 651

Poverty *contd*
 rural 629
 safety net 636
 survey 737
 urban 737
 Power of parliament 504-05
 Power sector 572, 655
 Prain, Sir Ronald 619
 Prefectorial system 522
 Prehistory 13, 41
 Pre-independence Zambia
 – bibliography 820
 Prerequisites for
 democracy 434
 Presidential system 475, 517
 Press 445, 481
 freedom 777-78
 Preventive detention 496
 Price controls 583
 abolition of 544
 Prices and incomes policy 567
 Prices statistics 574
 Primary schools 742
 survey 744
 Princess Nakatindi 450
 Prison sentences 490
 Privatization 561, 582, 809
 and the mines 584, 618
 scepticism 581
 Privilege 569
 Processes of production 665
 Production of knowledge 647
 Production units in schools 743
 Professional workers 720
 Prostitution 515
 Protestant missionaries 160
see also Missionaries

Protestant missions 170
see also Missions
 Public administration 469
 Public opinion research 455
 Public sector 511
 enterprises –
 management
 reporting 560
 statistics 508
 Purchasing power of the
kwacha 738

R

Race inequality 717
 Race relations 111, 113, 289
 Racism 293
 Railway 34, 535, 708-10
 and industrialization 533
 workers 148
 Real wages
 mining sector 611
 statistics 511
 Redundancies and
 structural adjustment 798
 Refutation of argument for
 one-party state 437
 Regional agricultural
 variations 733
 Regional development
 within Zambia 558
 Regional integration in
 Southern Africa 536
 Regional planning 654, 693
 Regional policy 696
 Religion 176, 216, 289,
 310, 312, 335, 692, 741
 and entrepreneurial
 success 547
 Bemba 183, 213
 Jews 211

Ndembu 310
 Religious and belief
 systems 353
 indigenous 197
 Kaonde, Alunda and
 Andembu 191
 Tonga 198
 Relocation 199
 Reluctant state 634
 Rentseeking 685
 Reptiles 67
 Retirement 348, 351
 Revenue sharing 626
 Rhodes, Cecil 91
 Rhodes-Livingstone
 Institute 74, 123-24,
 126, 152, 201, 210,
 230-31, 341, 701, 797
 journal 801
 Richards, A.I. 676
 Robert William Company
 139
 Rock paintings 74-75
 Roman Catholic
 archbishop 301
 Church 176, 313
 initiation 306
 missions 178
see also Catholic;
 Missionaries;
 Missions
 Rubber delirium 84
 Rural development 630,
 640, 653, 678
 multi-nodal models 693
 overview 702
 policy making 704
 survey 645
 Rural exodus 664
 Rural sector 481
 'Rurban' 365

S

Sakala, Foston 307
 SAP conditionality 564

Sata, Michael 138
 Satire 780
 Saucepan special 189
 Schism of Emilio Mulolani
 172
 Second elections 416
 Second hand clothes 333-34, 616
 Second republic 459
 Secondary education 741
 policy making 129
 Secondary school students
 752
 and the labour market
 749
 Secret service 187
 Seers, Dudley 559
 Segregation 338
 Self help housing 336, 349
 Self-reliant development
 632
 Serenje 189, 305, 671,
 692-93
 Settlement schemes 666,
 675
 Tobacco Board of
 Zambia 682
 Settler 99
 farmers 168
 nostalgia 802
 Seventh Day Adventists
 131, 216
 Sex 133, 142, 370, 373,
 392
 education 379
 Sexual relations 717
 Sexually transmitted
 disease 392, 395
 Shamwana 478, 503
 Shaw, Mabel 745
 Shimunenga 223
 Shimunika, The Revd
 Johasaphat 226
 Shiwa Ngandu 102, 190
 Sikololo language 238

Simons, Jack 103
 Simpasa, Aquila 805
 Sipalo Muno 614
 Sithole, Ndabaningi 529
 Siwale, Donald 122
 Skills training 719
 centres 718
 Skinner affair 532
 Slavery 108, 158
 Sleeping sickness 139, 185
 Slovo, Joe 211
 Small scale development
 577, 639
 clothing industry 616
 Social indicators 329
 education and health 731
 health and education 735
 Social psychology 725
 Social sciences –
 bibliography 790, 824
 Socialism 471, 597
 and the IMF 574
 and the trade unions 727
 micro 689
 Society in networks 344
 Sociology of tourism 761
 Soli grammar 272
 Songs 343, 373, 757, 760
 Sorcery 232, 300, 317
 Southern Africa 538
 and regional
 development 615
 and Zambia 529
 economic relations 533
 liberation of 530-32, 534,
 540, 626
 Southern Province 162,
 168, 177, 538, 567, 660
 cash crop production 675
 education 741-42
 peasantry 634
 Spatial analysis 679
 Spatial perspective 291,
 315
 Special branch 422
 Spirit churches 296

Spirit possession 288, 299,
 308
 Spirits 218, 232, 286-88,
 299, 317
 Sports 805
 Squatter settlements 330,
 335, 358-59, 361, 366
 upgrading 319, 330, 337,
 354-55, 358, 362, 364
 State formation 80
 State involvement 555
 State land 675
 State of emergency law
 497
 State sector
 industrialization 556
 Statistical offices – new
 monitoring role 734
 Statistics
 1963-96 548
 agricultural development
 633
 Bank of Zambia 730
 crime 490
 CSO 731
 economic 798, 800
 elections 440
 electricity 572
 emoluments 511
 exchange rate 574
 maize marketing 664
 prices 574
 real wages 511
 Training and Visit (T and
 V) 644
 Stephenson, Chirapula 8,
 194
 Stools and headrests 768
 Street children 357
 Strikes, 116, 137-38, 302,
 721, 726
 railway 148
 Structural adjustment 470,
 544, 555, 562, 565,
 573, 584, 588, 598,
 603, 702

- Structural adjustment *contd*
and agriculture 707
and drought 578
and education 602, 744
and employment 602
and employment and
labour market
institutions 728
and gender 564
and health 602
and party structure 565
and policy uncertainties
598
and poverty 734
and redundancies 798
and the business class
470
and the civil service 511
and the mining sector
611
and the trade union
movement 470, 611
and the urban working
class 566
and women 368
home-grown 580
overview 582
political components
557
political context 568
since 1991 568
Student politics 430, 455
Student unrest 478
Sub-nationalism, 155-56,
196, 210, 221, 223,
227, 229, 312, 456,
469, 473-74, 479
Subsidies 588, 702
fertilizer 707
food 356, 585
housing 360
Succession law 492
Supply response –
agriculture 591
Surveys – demographic
and health 736
- Syphilis 154
- T
- Tambalika (Hugh
Marshall) 195
Tax system 609
Teachers 130
Technicians 720
Technocrats 565
Technology of mining
143
Tembo, Christon 478
Terms of rural/urban trade
566-67, 604
Theatre 756, 759, 764
Theft of cattle 487
Theses and dissertations –
bibliography 818
Thornicroft, Henry Charles
212
Time allocation 222, 384
Tobacco 93, 682
Tobacco Board of Zambia
settlement scheme 682
Tonga 49, 82, 168
dictionary 278
grammar 273
Gwembe 35, 197, 199,
217, 299, 691, 773
inheritance 501
introduction to the
language 274
language course 275
notebook 276
phrase book 277
Plateau 162, 198, 200,
755
rain festival 177
Tourism 6, 10, 12, 16, 41,
58, 338, 763
hitchhiking 12
revenue 23
upmarket 15
Town planning 338, 359,
361
- history 144
Tractor 634
Trade 78, 163, 688
pre-colonial 84
regime 592
routes 107
second hand clothes 333
slave 78, 84
Trade unionism 132, 138,
324, 406, 427, 473,
576, 722, 726
and economic reform
557
and nationalism 432
and political parties 727
and structural adjustment
470, 611
and support for UPP 466
and UNIP 431
reaction to
democratization 721
see also Labour
movement
Tradition 745
Traditional authorities 95,
498
Traditional healers 389,
391-93, 402
and poverty 579
Training and Visit (T and
V) 644
Transfer pricing in mining
companies 612
Transhumance 206
Transition from boyhood
771
Transport routes 708
Travel guide 3, 6, 8, 10,
12-16
Treasury bill system 582
Treasury bonds 542
Trees 69, 70
Zambezi teak 34
Tribal elders 427
Tribute labour 164
Tsetse fly 185
- Tshombe, Moise 452
Tuberculosis 385
Tumbuka 281, 312
dictionary 279
vimbuza 754
Turnout (electoral) 408
Twin Palm 365
- U
- Ubutwa 81
Umutomboko 754
Unionization 726
Unionized workers 576
UNIP 25, 116, 138, 153,
155, 175, 281, 303, 330,
332, 408, 423, 425, 427,
433, 448-49, 462
and administrative
reform 520
and education 748
and Kapwepwe 630
and rural development 678
and the ANC 675
and the press 777
and the refutation of one-
party state argument
437
and the trade union
movement 431
and women 428
archives 447
general conference 1967
473
in Luanshya 432
landslide victory 444
national congress 1967
479
National Council
meeting 1986 479
United Church of Zambia
170
United Party 462
University of Zambia
(UNZA) 430, 469, 478,
596, 747
- Upgrading *see* Squatter
settlements
UPP 119, 453, 466
trade union movement 431
Urban sector 325, 371
agriculture 359
life 146, 718
poverty 356
settings 142, 302
society 325, 328, 331,
427
wage determination 715
working class 566
Urbanization 29, 123, 325-
27, 330, 338, 340-46,
515, 576
and language 235
User charges 390, 396,
403, 506, 747
User fees *see* User charges
Ushi 652
Uyombe 153
- V
- Vampires 97, 184-85
Vegetable growing 681
Vegetation of the Zambezi
655
Victoria Falls 13, 770
Village life 769
Vimbuza 312, 754
Vorster, John 540
Voter registration 411
- W
- Wage determination 715
Wage employment 595
Wage policy 406
Wage sector 715
Wages and salaries 112
Walensa, Lech 470
War 104
Water supply 322
Weeds 71
- Welensky, Roy 114, 148
Welfare associations 95
Welfare societies 136,
427
Western Province 4, 6,
538
art 762
cattle 631, 674
cattle sales statistics 674
health care 403
regional development
558
see also Barotseland
White farms 135
White Fathers 172-73,
184, 203, 293
White mine workers 207
Widows and inheritance
491
Wildlife 3, 11, 21, 24, 31,
47, 52, 58, 186
aerial surveys 27
and political patronage
25
depletion of 23
mammals 54, 61
plant uses 68
poaching 26
publications 806
Wilson, Godfrey 123-24
Wina brothers 155, 443
Wina, Arthur 528
Wina, Sikota 479, 779
Winawina 156
Wisa *see* Bisa
Witch finding 280
Witchcraft 173, 286, 300,
303, 318, 353, 492,
638, 769, 805
Witchcraft Ordinance
402
Women 96, 133, 140-41,
312, 331, 359, 377,
383, 515
and agricultural
development aid 683

Women *contd*
 and AIDS 378
 and cattle 631
 and development 222
 and enslavement 107
 and George 382
 and homicide 381
 and inheritance 501
 and marriage 372
 and politics 368
 and poverty 651
 and religion 292
 and the farm 645
 and time allocation 384
 and UNIP 428
 and witchfinding 280
 bibliography 813-14
 Lusaka 370
 market 645
 nannies 374
 Wood carvers 763
 Wood carving 767
 Work parties 687

Works councils 722
 World Bank 319-20, 322,
 346, 348-49, 360, 362,
 396, 400, 548, 587,
 594, 650

Y

Yamba, Dauti 119
 Yaws 154
 Yeta 156
 Youth 363
 alienated 363
 party 363, 467

Z

Zambezi valley 655
 Zambia Chamber of
 Commerce and Industry
 publications 809
 Zambia Geographical
 Society publications 810

Zambia Ornithological
 Society publications
 811
 Zambian Congress of
 Trade Unions 712
 Zambian Democratic
 Congress 777
 Zambian enterprises partly
 or wholly government
 owned 561
 Zambian leadership –
 regional background
 456
 Zambianization 514, 625,
 714, 729, 804
 ZANACO 605
 Zero option plan 433, 443
 Zimbabwe 534, 539-40
 ZIMCO 560-61
 Zion spirit church 296
 Zukas, Simon 120, 138,
 681
 Zulu, Dr J.B. 570

Map of Zambia

This map shows the more important features.

